

Correlation Coefficient R 0.963  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.124  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.0906

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Manganese (background)

**Raw Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 20  
Number of Distinct Observations 19  
Minimum 278  
Maximum 2270  
Mean of Raw Data 761.8  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 406.1  
Kstar 4.582  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 6.539  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.43

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.826  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.711  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.239  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.884  
A-D Test Statistic 0.674  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.627  
K-S Test Statistic 0.168  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.179

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.954  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.933  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.147  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Manganese (a. exposure area rev)

**Raw Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 240

Number of Missing Values 48  
Number of Distinct Observations 221  
Minimum 84  
Maximum 20700  
Mean of Raw Data 2262  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 2558  
Kstar 1.137  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 7.229  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 1.015

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.829  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.204  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.052

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.958  
A-D Test Statistic 3.954  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.652  
K-S Test Statistic 0.125  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.0555

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.99  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.0762  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.052

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Vanadium (soc 13)

Raw Statistics  
Number of Valid Observations 79  
Number of Distinct Observations 71  
Minimum 1.57  
Maximum 59.5  
Mean of Raw Data 21.02  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 12.18  
Kstar 2.995  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 2.876  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.616

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.957

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.161  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.0906

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.995  
A-D Test Statistic 0.505  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.636  
K-S Test Statistic 0.0917  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.0928

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.98  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.0531  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.0906

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Vanadium (background)

**Raw Statistics**  
Number of Valid Observations 20  
Number of Distinct Observations 19  
Minimum 10.7  
Maximum 59.3  
Mean of Raw Data 24.76  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 12.2  
Kstar 3.922  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 3.096  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.493

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.943  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.893  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.125  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.972  
A-D Test Statistic 0.531  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.628  
K-S Test Statistic 0.142  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.179

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level.

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.969  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.929  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.149  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Vanadium (g. exposure area rev)

**Raw Statistics**  
Number of Valid Observations 240  
Number of Missing Values 48  
Number of Distinct Observations 189  
Minimum 5.2  
Maximum 485  
Mean of Raw Data 27.88  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 34.15  
Kstar 2.416  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 3.11  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.588

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.583  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.266  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.052

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.701  
A-D Test Statistic 4.403  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.64  
K-S Test Statistic 0.0964  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.0547

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.982  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.0371  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.052

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Arsenic (soc 1)

#### **Raw Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 34

Number of Distinct Observations 31

Minimum 1.05

Maximum 24

Mean of Raw Data 9.31

Standard Deviation of Raw Data 5.621

Kstar 2.112

Mean of Log Transformed Data 1.998

Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.79

#### **Normal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.969

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.934

Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.943

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.109

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.138

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### **Gamma Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.982

A-D Test Statistic 0.526

A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.637

K-S Test Statistic 0.0986

K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.14

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### **Lognormal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.947

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.891

Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.943

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.141

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.138

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### **Arsenic (soc 18 and soc 21)**

#### **Raw Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 42

Number of Distinct Observations 38

Minimum 0.666

Maximum 18.4

Mean of Raw Data 7.066

Standard Deviation of Raw Data 3.842

Kstar 2.793

Mean of Log Transformed Data 1.779  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.666

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.979  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.915  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.951  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.118  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.124

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.992  
A-D Test Statistic 0.281  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.634  
K-S Test Statistic 0.0846  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.126

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.961  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.893  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.951  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.113  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.124

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Arsenic (soc 19)

Raw Statistics  
Number of Valid Observations 32  
Number of Distinct Observations 29  
Minimum 4.3  
Maximum 101  
Mean of Raw Data 11.61  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 16.7  
Kstar 1.729  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 2.164  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.602

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.566  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.358  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.941  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.371

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.142

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.719

A-D Test Statistic 2.813

A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.639

K-S Test Statistic 0.23

K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.145

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.893

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.819

Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.941

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.139

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.142

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Arsenic (acc 2 - ns)

#### Raw Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 20

Number of Distinct Observations 20

Minimum 0.181

Maximum 23.7

Mean of Raw Data 5.096

Standard Deviation of Raw Data 6.042

Kstar 0.71

Mean of Log Transformed Data 0.883

Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 1.41

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.871

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.768

Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.233

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.992

A-D Test Statistic 0.3

A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.651

K-S Test Statistic 0.149

K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.184  
Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.98  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.95  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.137  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Arsenic (background)

**Raw Statistics**  
Number of Valid Observations 20  
Number of Distinct Observations 19  
Minimum 5.3  
Maximum 68.5  
Mean of Raw Data 16.16  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 15.99  
Kstar 1.587  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 2.485  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.713

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.806  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.663  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.334  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.939  
A-D Test Statistic 1.685  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.635  
K-S Test Statistic 0.247  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.181

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.93  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.862  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.204

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Arsenic (block a)

**Raw Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 31

Number of Distinct Observations 21

Minimum 1.1

Maximum 9.4

Mean of Raw Data 3.394

Standard Deviation of Raw Data 2.43

Kstar 2.223

Mean of Log Transformed Data 1.003

Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.665

**Normal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.909

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.815

Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.94

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.176

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.145

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

**Gamma Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.972

A-D Test Statistic 0.702

A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.636

K-S Test Statistic 0.114

K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.146

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

**Lognormal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.976

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.931

Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.94

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.125

Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.145

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Lead (soc 1)

**Raw Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 34

Number of Distinct Observations 34

Minimum 2.8

Maximum 3840  
Mean of Raw Data 398.1  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 921.3  
Kstar 0.355  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 4.173  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 1.91

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.677  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.473  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.943  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.385  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.138

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.946  
A-D Test Statistic 2.271  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.697  
K-S Test Statistic 0.203  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.148

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.984  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.957  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.943  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.0749  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.138

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Lead (soc 18 and soc 21)

Raw Statistics  
Number of Valid Observations 42  
Number of Distinct Observations 40  
Minimum 2.45  
Maximum 93.5  
Mean of Raw Data 12.29  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 14  
Kstar 1.79  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 2.224  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.702

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.681  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.491  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.951  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.263  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.124

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.808  
A-D Test Statistic 1.135  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.639  
K-S Test Statistic 0.134  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.127

Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.97  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.905  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.951  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.117  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.124

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lead (soc 19)

Raw Statistics  
Number of Valid Observations 32  
Number of Distinct Observations 28  
Minimum 5  
Maximum 435  
Mean of Raw Data 31.42  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 75.63  
Kstar 0.762  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 2.724  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.97

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.538  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.325  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.941  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.396  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.142

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.769  
A-D Test Statistic 3.138  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.656  
K-S Test Statistic 0.274  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.148

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.921  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.857  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.941  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.148  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.142

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Lead (soc 2 - ra)

Raw Statistics  
Number of Valid Observations 20  
Number of Distinct Observations 20  
Minimum 0.303  
Maximum 336  
Mean of Raw Data 30.39  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 78.61  
Kstar 0.405  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 1.928  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 1.553

#### Normal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.614  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.402  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.456  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Gamma Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.903  
A-D Test Statistic 2.24  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.679  
K-S Test Statistic 0.311  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.189

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test Results

Correlation Coefficient R 0.958  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.932  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.161  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Lead (background)

**Raw Statistics**  
Number of Valid Observations 20  
Number of Distinct Observations 20  
Minimum 9.7  
Maximum 2230  
Mean of Raw Data 163.4  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 492  
Kstar 0.409  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 3.629  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 1.375

**Normal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.55  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.331  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.406  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

**Gamma Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.846  
A-D Test Statistic 2.801  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.678  
K-S Test Statistic 0.279  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.189

Data not Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

**Lognormal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.908  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.83  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.92  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.18  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.18

Data not Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

Lead (block s)

**Raw Statistics:**

Number of Valid Observations 31  
Number of Distinct Observations 30  
Minimum 1.9  
Maximum 34.3  
Mean of Raw Data 12.44  
Standard Deviation of Raw Data 9.45  
Kstar 1.745  
Mean of Log Transformed Data 2.236  
Standard Deviation of Log Transformed Data 0.785

**Normal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.927  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.848  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.94  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.172  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.145

Data not Normal at (0.1) Significance Level

**Gamma Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.969  
A-D Test Statistic 0.688  
A-D Critical (0.9) Value 0.638  
K-S Test Statistic 0.145  
K-S Critical(0.9) Value 0.147

Data appear Gamma Distributed at (0.1) Significance Level

**Lognormal Distribution Test Results**

Correlation Coefficient R 0.984  
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.955  
Shapiro Wilk Critical (0.9) Value 0.94  
Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.123  
Lilliefors Critical (0.9) Value 0.145

Data appear Lognormal at (0.1) Significance Level

**Attachment I-2a:**

**ProUCL Hypothesis Test Results (Surface Soil)**

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDS)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Aluminum(aoc 13)**

**Background Data: Aluminum(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	25	11
Minimum	4920	3910
Maximum	36100	17400
Mean	12181	8493
Median	12600	7350
SD	6901	4233
SE of Mean	1328	1276

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 5

Calculated Alpha 0.107

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

### Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

#### User Selected Options

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHR\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 6116  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Aluminum(aoc 13)

Background Data: Aluminum(background)

#### Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	25	11
Minimum	4920	3910
Maximum	36100	17400
Mean	12181	8493
Median	12600	7350
SD	6901	4233
SE of Mean	1328	1276

#### Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 6116

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 479

WMW Test U-Stat 101

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 79

Approximate P-Value 0.0652

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site >= Background + 6116.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 13)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	<b>Site</b>	<b>Background</b>
<b>Number of Valid Observations</b>	27	11
<b>Number of Distinct Observations</b>	26	11
Minimum	0.178	5.9
Maximum	14.8	68.5
Mean	7.238	19.78
Median	6.9	10.9
SD	2.975	19.63
SE of Mean	0.573	5.917

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.107

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 32  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc:13)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	26	11
Minimum	0.178	5.9
Maximum	14.8	68.5
Mean	7.238	19.78
Median	6.9	10.9
SD	2.975	19.63
SE of Mean	0.573	5.917

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 32

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 378

WMW Test U-Stat 0

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 79

Approximate P-Value 9.505E-07

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 32.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDS)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Iron(aoc 13)

**Background Data:** Iron(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	25	11
Minimum	2200	13600
Maximum	185000	132000
Mean	22602	28309
Median	15000	17400
SD	33010	34564
SE of Mean	6353	10421

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration  $\leq$  Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 4

Calculated Alpha 0.107

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 18101  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Iron(soc 13)

Background Data: Iron(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	25	11
Minimum	2200	13600
Maximum	185000	132000
Mean	22602	28309
Median	15000	17400
SD	33010	34564
SE of Mean	6353	10421

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 18101

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 389

WMW Test U-Stat 11

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 79

Approximate P-Value 5.178E-06

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 18101.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Lead(aoc 13)

**Background Data:** Lead(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	26	11
Minimum	1.53	13.25
Maximum	464	2230
Mean	53.95	257.3
Median	20.3	42.5
SD	105.3	657.2
SE of Mean	20.27	198.1

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration  $\leq$  Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 3

Calculated Alpha 0.107

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109.

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCLV  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 376  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(soc 13)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	26	11
Minimum	1.53	13.25
Maximum	464	2230
Mean	53.95	257.3
Median	20.3	42.5
SD	105.3	657.2
SE of Mean	20.27	198.1

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 376

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 386

WMW Test U-Stat 8

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 79

Approximate P-Value 3.3003E-06

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 376.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Manganese(aoc:13)**

**Background Data: Manganese(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	<b>Site</b>	<b>Background</b>
<b>Number of Valid Observations</b>	27	11
<b>Number of Distinct Observations</b>	27	11
Minimum	318	278
Maximum	4200	2270
Mean	991.6	833.2
Median	755	820
SD	871.5	519.6
SE of Mean	167.7	156.7

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1):

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 5

Calculated Alpha 0.107

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 238  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

**Area of Concern Data: Manganese(soc 13)**

**Background Data: Manganese(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	27	11
Minimum	318	278
Maximum	4200	2270
Mean	991.6	833.2
Median	755	820
SD	871.5	519.6
SE of Mean	167.7	156.7

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or ACC >= Mean/Median of Background + 238

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 477  
WMW Test U-Stat 99  
WMW Critical Value (0.100) 79  
Approximate P-Value 0.0574

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site >= Background + 238.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Vanadium(aoc 13)

**Background Data:** Vanadium(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	27	11
Minimum	5.24	10.7
Maximum	45	35
Mean	22.36	21.54
Median	18.1	21.2
SD	10.25	8.431
SE of Mean	1.973	2.542

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration  $\leq$  Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 5

Calculated Alpha 0.107

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 10  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

**Area of Concern Data: Vanadium(aoc 13)**

**Background Data: Vanadium(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	27	11
Number of Distinct Observations	27	11
Minimum	5.24	10.7
Maximum	45	35
Mean	22.36	21.54
Median	18.1	21.2
SD	10.25	8.431
SE of Mean	1.973	2.542

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 10

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 444.5

WMW Test U-Stat 66.5

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 79

Approximate P-Value 0.00435

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 10.00

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Nndl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(aoc 13)**

**Background Data: BAP-TE(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	27	10
Number of Missing Values	0	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	1
Number of Detect Data	25	9
Minimum Non-Detect	0.901	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	0.948	0.901
Percent Non detects	7.41%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.251	0.238
Maximum Detected	59.68	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	6.969	2.448
Median of Detected Data	0.791	1.182
SD of Detected Data	14.04	3.275

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 6

Approximate K Value (0.109) 6

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 5

Calculated Alpha 0.127

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 4.4  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(aoc 13)

Background Data: BAP-TE(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	27	10
Number of Missing Values	0	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	1
Number of Detect Data	25	9
Minimum Non-Detect	0.901	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	0.948	0.901
Percent Non detects	7.41%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.251	0.238
Maximum Detected	59.68	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	6.969	2.448
Median of Detected Data	0.791	1.182
SD of Detected Data	14.04	3.275

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 4.4

Gehan z Test Value -2.186

Critical z (0.90) -1.282

P-Value 0.0144

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 4.40

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Aluminum(aoc 22)**

**Background Data: Aluminum(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	3020	3910
Maximum	19200	17400
Mean	9541	8493
Median	8215	7350
SD	4354	4233
SE of Mean	1026	1276

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 5

Approximate K Value (0.109) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 4

Calculated Alpha 0.0721

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 6116  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

**Area of Concern Data: Aluminum(aoc 22)**

**Background Data: Aluminum(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	3020	3910
Maximum	19200	17400
Mean	9541	8493
Median	8215	7350
SD	4354	4233
SE of Mean	1026	1276

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 6116

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 209

WMW Test U-Stat 38

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 70

Approximate P-Value 0.00327

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 6116.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDE)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(soc 22)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	3.26	5.9
Maximum	14.3	68.5
Mean	8.049	19.78
Median	6.39	10.9
SD	3.454	19.63
SE of Mean	0.814	5.917

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0.109) 5

Approximate K Value (0.109) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.0721

**Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109**

**Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test**

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 32  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 22)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	3.26	5.9
Maximum	14.3	68.5
Mean	8.049	19.78
Median	6.39	10.9
SD	3.454	19.63
SE of Mean	0.814	5.917

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 32

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 171

WMW Test U-Stat 0

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 70

Approximate P-Value 4.772E-06

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 32.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel.(see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Iron(aoc 22)**

**Background Data: Iron(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	8940	13600
Maximum	69200	132000
Mean	31036	28309
Median	24250	17400
SD	19544	34564
SE of Mean	4607	10421

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 5

Approximate K Value (0.109) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 4

Calculated Alpha 0.0721

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 18101  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Iron(aoc 22)

Background Data: Iron(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	8940	13600
Maximum	69200	132000
Mean	31036	28309
Median	24250	17400
SD	19544	34564
SE of Mean	4607	10421

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 18101

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 237

WMW Test U-Stat 66

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 70

Approximate P-Value 0.072

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 18101.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File: J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Reim-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision: OFF  
Confidence Coefficient: 90%  
Null Hypothesis: Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis: Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(occ 22)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	17	11
Number of Missing Values	1	0
Number of Distinct Observations	17	11
Minimum	10.2	13.25
Maximum	341	2230
Mean	107.1	257.3
Median	66.3	42.5
SD	109.4	657.2
SE of Mean	26.54	198.1

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 4

Approximate K Value (0.109) 4

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 3

Calculated Alpha 0.116

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 376  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(soc 22)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	17	11
Number of Missing Values	1	0
Number of Distinct Observations	17	11
Minimum	10.2	13.25
Maximum	341	2230
Mean	107.1	257.3
Median	66.3	42.5
SD	109.4	657.2
SE of Mean	26.54	198.1

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 376

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 153

WMW Test U-Stat 0

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 66

Approximate P-Value 6.078E-06

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 376.00

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Manganese(soc 22)**

**Background Data: Manganese(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	236	278
Maximum	3180	2270
Mean	1118	833.2
Median	804.5	820
SD	908.1	519.6
SE of Mean	214	156.7

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0.109) 5

Approximate K Value (0.109) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 4

Calculated Alpha 0.0721

**Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109**

**Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test**

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 238  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Manganese(soc 22)

Background Data: Manganese(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	236	278
Maximum	3180	2270
Mean	1118	833.2
Median	804.5	820
SD	908.1	519.6
SE of Mean	214	156.7

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 238

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 248

WMW Test U-Stat 77

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 70

Approximate P-Value 0.167

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site >= Background + 238.00

Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

Area of Concern Data: Vanadium(aoc 22)

Background Data: Vanadium(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	7.55	10.7
Maximum	30.5	35
Mean	16.68	21.54
Median	15	21.2
SD	6.958	8.431
SE of Mean	1.64	2.542

Quantile Test

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 5

Approximate K Value (0.109) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 2

Calculated Alpha 0.0721

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0; Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

**t-Test Site vs Background Comparison for Full Data Sets without NDs****User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference (S) 7  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean + Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean Less Than the Background Mean + S

Area of Concern Data: Vanadium(aoc 22)

Background Data: Vanadium(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	18	11
Number of Distinct Observations	18	11
Minimum	7.55	10.7
Maximum	30.5	35
Mean	16.68	21.54
Median	15	21.2
SD	6.958	8.431
SE of Mean	1.64	2.542

**Site vs Background Two-Sample t-Test**

H0: Mu of Site - Mu of Background >= 7.00

Method	DF	t-Test	Critical	P-Value
		Value	-t (0.100)	
Pooled (Equal Variance)	27	-4.112	2.7E+308	0
Setterthwaite (Unequal Variance)	18.2	-3.921	2.7E+308	0

Pooled SD: 7.537

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.100

\* Student t (Pooled): Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site >= Background + 7.00

\* Setterthwaite: Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site >= Background + 7.00

**Test of Equality of Variances**

Numerator DF	Denominator DF	F-Test Value	P-Value
10	17	1.468	0.487

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

\* Two variances appear to be equal

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(aoc.22)**

**Background Data: BAP-TE(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	18	10
Number of Missing Values	0	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	0	1
Number of Detect Data	18	9
Minimum Non-Detect	N/A	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	N/A	0.901
Percent Non detects	0.00%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.453	0.238
Maximum Detected	52.79	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	8.775	2.448
Median of Detected Data	1.263	1.182
SD of Detected Data	17.07	3.275

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.109) 5

Approximate K Value (0.109).5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 4

Calculated Alpha 0.0872

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.109

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference (S) 4.4  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(soc 22)

Background Data: BAP-TE(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	18	10
Number of Missing Values	0	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	0	1
Number of Detect Data	18	9
Minimum Non-Detect	N/A	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	N/A	0.901
Percent Non detects	0.00%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.453	0.238
Maximum Detected	52.79	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	8.775	2.448
Median of Detected Data	1.263	1.182
SD of Detected Data	17.07	3.275

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Test

All observations <= 0.901 (Max DL) are ranked the same

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 4.4

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 208

WMW Test U-Stat 37

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 63

Approximate P-Value 0.00591

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 4.40

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Aluminum(s. exposure area rev)**

**Background Data: Aluminum(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Distinct Observations	106	11
Minimum	4260	3910
Maximum	90200	17400
Mean	19217	8493
Median	16700	7350
SD	11216	4233
SE of Mean	1020	1276

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 1

Conclusion with Alpha = 0

Reject H0, Conclude Site Concentration > Background Concentration

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(s. exposure area rev)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	8	0
Number of Detect Data	113	11
Minimum Non-Detect	1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.5	N/A
Percent Non detects	6.61%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.474	5.9
Maximum Detected	33.6	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	9.28	19.78
Median of Detected Data	8.8	10.9
SD of Detected Data	6.067	19.63

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 0

Calculated Alpha 1

Conclusion with Alpha = 0

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference .32  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(s. exposure area rev)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics		
	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	8	0
Number of Detect Data	113	11
Minimum Non-Detect	1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.5	N/A
Percent Non detects	6.61%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.474	5.9
Maximum Detected	33.6	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	9.28	19.78
Median of Detected Data	8.8	10.9
SD of Detected Data	6.067	19.63

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background .32

Gehan z Test Value -5.485  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 2.064E-08

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + .32.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

Area of Concern Data: Iron(s. exposure area rev)

Background Data: Iron(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Distinct Observations	110	11
Minimum	4805	13600
Maximum	170000	132000
Mean	45797	28309
Median	27100	17400
SD	39323	34564
SE of Mean	3575	10421

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties In Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 1

Conclusion with Alpha = 0

Reject H0, Conclude Site Concentration > Background Concentration

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Lead(s. exposure area.rev)

**Background Data:** Lead(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	0
Number of Detect Data	119	11
Minimum Non-Detect	5.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.7	N/A
Percent Non detects	1.65%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.86	13.25
Maximum Detected	1330	2230
Mean of Detected Data	77.1	257.3
Median of Detected Data	25.8	42.5
SD of Detected Data	144.4	657.2

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 0

Calculated Alpha 1

Conclusion with Alpha = 0

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 376  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(s. exposure area rev)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	0
Number of Detect Data	119	11
Minimum Non-Detect	5.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.7	N/A
Percent Non detects	1.65%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.86	13.25
Maximum Detected	1330	2230
Mean of Detected Data	77.1	257.3
Median of Detected Data	25.8	42.5
SD of Detected Data	144.4	657.2

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 376

Gehan z Test Value -5.299  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 5.835E-08

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 376.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

Non-parametric Quartile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

Area of Concern Data: Manganese(s. exposure area rev)

Background Data: Manganese(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Distinct Observations	116	11
Minimum	337	278
Maximum	20700	2270
Mean	3031	833.2
Median	2180	820
SD	2976	519.6
SE of Mean	270.6	156.7

Quantile Test

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 1

Conclusion with Alpha = 0

Reject H0, Conclude Site Concentration > Background Concentration

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Vanadium(s. exposure area rev)

**Background Data:** Vanadium(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	121	11
Number of Missing Values	21	0
Number of Distinct Observations	107	11
Minimum	8.4	10.7
Maximum	485	35
Mean	33.23	21.54
Median	25.6	21.2
SD	45.32	8.431
SE of Mean	4.12	2.542

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration == Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 1

Conclusion with Alpha = 0

Reject H0, Conclude Site Concentration > Background Concentration

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHR\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(a. exposure area rev)**

**Background Data: BAP-TE(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	119	10
Number of Missing Values	23	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	7	1
Number of Detect Data	112	9
Minimum Non-Detect	0.855	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	90.13	0.901
Percent Non detects	5.88%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.182	0.238
Maximum Detected	40	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	3.032	2.448
Median of Detected Data	1.032	1.182
SD of Detected Data	5.338	3.275

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration = Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0) 0

Approximate K Value (0) 0

R Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

K Value Adjusted for Ties in Data 1

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Non-Detect Values in the 'R' Largest - Cannot complete Quantile Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 4.4  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(s, exposure area rev)  
Background Data: BAP-TE(background)

Including sample in Southern Parcel with  
elevated detection limits

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	119	10
Number of Missing Values	23	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	7	1
Number of Detect Data	112	9
Minimum Non-Detect	0.855	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	90.13	0.901
Percent Non detects	5.88%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.182	0.238
Maximum Detected	40	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	3.032	2.448
Median of Detected Data	1.032	1.182
SD of Detected Data	5.338	3.275

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC  $\geq$  Mu of background 4.4

Gehan z Test Value -3.387  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 0.0003538

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 4.40

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 4.4  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: BAP-TE(southern parcel)  
Background Data: BAP-TE(background)

Excluding sample in Southern Parcel with  
elevated detection limits

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	118	10
Number of Missing Values	24	1
Number of Non-Detect Data	6	1
Number of Detect Data	112	9
Minimum Non-Detect	0.855	0.901
Maximum Non-Detect	0.901	0.901
Percent Non detects	5.08%	10.00%
Minimum Detected	0.182	0.238
Maximum Detected	40	10.43
Mean of Detected Data	3.032	2.448
Median of Detected Data	1.032	1.182
SD of Detected Data	5.338	3.275

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC  $\geq$  Mu of background 4.4

Gehan z Test Value -3.374  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 0.0003698

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 4.40

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Attachment I-2b:**

**ProUCL Hypothesis Test Results (Combined Soil)**

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 1)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	34	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	3	0
Number of Detect Data	31	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.05	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.2	N/A
Percent Non detects	8.82%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.2	5.3
Maximum Detected	24	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	10.1	16.16
Median of Detected Data	8.8	9.75
SD of Detected Data	5.233	15.99

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.093) 5

Approximate K Value (0.093) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.088

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.093

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 1)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	34	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	3	0
Number of Detect Data	31	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.05	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.2	N/A
Percent Non detects	8.82%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.2	5.3
Maximum Detected	24	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	10.1	16.16
Median of Detected Data	8.8	9.75
SD of Detected Data	5.233	15.99

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 24

Gehan z Test Value -6.091  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 5.621E-10

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 1)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	34	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	33	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	2.94%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.8	9.7
Maximum Detected	3840	2230
Mean of Detected Data	410	163.4
Median of Detected Data	57	22.35
SD of Detected Data	932.9	492

Quantile Test

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.093) 5

Approximate K Value (0.093) 5

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 4

Calculated Alpha: 0.088

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.083

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference (S) 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (True)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (False)

Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 1)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	34	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	33	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	2.94%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.8	9.7
Maximum Detected	3840	2230
Mean of Detected Data	410	163.4
Median of Detected Data	57	22.35
SD of Detected Data	932.9	492

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Test

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 160

Site Rank Sum W-Stat N/A  
WMW Test U-Stat N/A  
WMW Critical Value (0.100) 152  
Approximate P-Value N/A

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site >= Background + 160.00

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 1)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	34	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	33	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	2.94%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.8	9.7
Maximum Detected	3840	2230
Mean of Detected Data	410	163.4
Median of Detected Data	57	22.35
SD of Detected Data	932.9	492

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 160

Gehan z Test Value -3.278  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 0.0005224

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(occ 2 - ra)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	20	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	0
Number of Detect Data	18	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.181	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	0.2	N/A
Percent Non detects	10.00%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.515	5.3
Maximum Detected	23.7	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	5.641	16.16
Median of Detected Data	3.99	9.75
SD of Detected Data	6.137	15.99

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.115) 3

Approximate K Value (0.115) 3

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 0

Calculated Alpha 0.115

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.115

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 2 - ra)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	20	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	0
Number of Detect Data	18	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.181	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	0.2	N/A
Percent Non detects	10.00%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.515	5.3
Maximum Detected	23.7	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	5.641	16.16
Median of Detected Data	3.99	9.75
SD of Detected Data	6.137	15.99

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 24

Gehan z Test Value -5.41

Critical z (0.90) -1.282

P-Value 3.147E-08

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDS)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(acc 2 - m)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	20	20
Number of Distinct Observations	20	20
Minimum	0.303	9.7
Maximum	336	2230
Mean	30.39	163.4
Median	6.785	22.35
SD	78.61	492
SE of Mean	17.58	110

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0.115) 3

Approximate K Value (0.115) 3

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.115

**Conclusion with Alpha = 0.115**

**Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test**

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 2 - ra)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	20	20
Number of Distinct Observations	20	20
Minimum	0.303	9.7
Maximum	336	2230
Mean	30.39	163.4
Median	6.785	22.35
SD	78.61	492
SE of Mean	17.58	110

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 160

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 227

WMW Test U-Stat 17

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 152

Approximate P-Value 3.974E-07

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Arsenic(aoc 18 and aoc 21)

**Background Data:** Arsenic(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	42	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	41	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Percent Non detects	2.38%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.666	5.3
Maximum Detected	18.4	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	7.212	16.16
Median of Detected Data	6.8	9.75
SD of Detected Data	3.771	15.99

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.084) 10

Approximate K Value (0.084) 9

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 3

Calculated Alpha 0.0966

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.084

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference (S) 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S)

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(soc 18 and soc 21)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	<b>Site</b>	<b>Background</b>
Number of Valid Data	42	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	41	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Percent Non-detects	2.38%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.666	5.3
Maximum Detected	18.4	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	7.212	16.16
Median of Detected Data	6.8	9.75
SD of Detected Data	3.771	15.99

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Test**

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC  $\geq$  Mean/Median of Background + 24

Site Rank Sum W-Stat N/A  
WMW Test U-Stat N/A  
WMW Critical Value (0.100) 152  
Approximate P-Value N/A

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site  $\geq$  Background + 24.00

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

.From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (True)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (False)

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(soc 18 and soc 21)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	42	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	41	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Percent Non-detects	2.38%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.666	5.3
Maximum Detected	18.4	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	7.212	16.16
Median of Detected Data	6.8	9.75
SD of Detected Data	3.771	15.99

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 24

Gehan z Test Value -6.325  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 1.269E-10

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel\see Rem-Eng P00\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCI  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(soc 18 and soc 21)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	42	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	4	0
Number of Detect Data	38	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.7	N/A
Percent Non detects	9.52%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.45	9.7
Maximum Detected	93.5	2230
Mean of Detected Data	13.02	163.4
Median of Detected Data	11.7	22.35
SD of Detected Data	14.54	492

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0.084) 10

Approximate K Value (0.084) 9

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.0966

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.084

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(soc 18 and soc 21)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	42	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	4	0
Number of Detect Data	38	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.7	N/A
Percent Non detects	9.52%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	2.45	9.7
Maximum Detected	93.5	2230
Mean of Detected Data	13.02	163.4
Median of Detected Data	11.7	22.35
SD of Detected Data	14.54	492

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC  $\geq$  Mu of background 160

Gehan z Test Value -6.338  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 1.166E-10

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Non-parametric Quantile Hypothesis Test for Full Dataset (No NDs)**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 19)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	32	20
Number of Distinct Observations	29	19
Minimum	4.3	5.3
Maximum	101	68.5
Mean	11.61	16.16
Median	8.35	9.75
SD	16.7	15.99
SE of Mean	2.953	3.576

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.119) 4

Approximate K Value (0.119) 4

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.133

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.119

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Ranked Sum Test

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProtJCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median >= Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S (Form 2)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median Plus Substantial Difference, S

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 19)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	32	20
Number of Distinct Observations	29	19
Minimum	4.3	5.3
Maximum	101	68.5
Mean	11.61	16.16
Median	8.35	9.75
SD	16.7	15.99
SE of Mean	2.953	3.576

**Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test**

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC >= Mean/Median of Background + 24

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 548

WMW Test U-Stat 20

WMW Critical Value (0.100) 152

Approximate P-Value 8.842E-09

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 19)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	32	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	6	0
Number of Detect Data	26	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	18.75%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	5	9.7
Maximum Detected	435	2230
Mean of Detected Data	37.47	163.4
Median of Detected Data	18.9	22.35
SD of Detected Data	83.01	492

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.119) 4

Approximate K Value (0.119) 4

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 1

Calculated Alpha 0.133

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.119

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (True)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S (False)

Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 18)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	32	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	6	0
Number of Detect Data	26	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	18.75%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	5	9.7
Maximum Detected	435	2230
Mean of Detected Data	37.47	163.4
Median of Detected Data	18.9	22.35
SD of Detected Data	83.01	492

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 160

Gehan z Test Value -5.687  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 6.466E-09

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(block a)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	31	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	6	0
Number of Detect Data	25	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	19.35%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.2	5.3
Maximum Detected	9.4	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	3.928	16.16
Median of Detected Data	3.1	9.75
SD of Detected Data	2.417	15.99

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.119) 4

Approximate K Value (0.119) 4

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 0

Calculated Alpha 0.126

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.119

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(block a)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	31	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	6	0
Number of Detect Data	25	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1.1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	1.3	N/A
Percent Non detects	19.35%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.2	5.3
Maximum Detected	9.4	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	3.928	16.16
Median of Detected Data	3.1	9.75
SD of Detected Data	2.417	15.99

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 24

Gehan z Test Value -5.986  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 1.073E-09

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

Quintile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

Area of Concern Data: Lead(block a)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	31	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	0
Number of Detect Data	29	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.7	N/A
Percent Non detects	6.45%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.9	9.7
Maximum Detected	34.3	2230
Mean of Detected Data	12.92	163.4
Median of Detected Data	11.4	22.35
SD of Detected Data	9.592	492

Quantile Test

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.119) 4

Approximate K Value (0.119) 4

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 0

Calculated Alpha 0.126

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.119

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(block a)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	31	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	0
Number of Detect Data	29	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5.3	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.7	N/A
Percent Non detects	6.45%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.9	9.7
Maximum Detected	34.3	2230
Mean of Detected Data	12.92	163.4
Median of Detected Data	11.4	22.35
SD of Detected Data	9.592	492

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 160

Gehan z Test Value -5.994  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 1.022E-09

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 13)**

**Background Data: Arsenic(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	79	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	78	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.381	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	0.381	N/A
Percent Non detects	1.27%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.178	5.3
Maximum Detected	38.7	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	7.659	16.16
Median of Detected Data	6.5	9.75
SD of Detected Data	5.492	15.99

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.095) 10

Approximate K Value (0.095) 10

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 5

Calculated Alpha 0.0925

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.095

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

### Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

#### User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference (S) 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 13)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

#### Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	79	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	78	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.381	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	0.381	N/A
Percent Non detects	1.27%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.178	5.3
Maximum Detected	38.7	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	7.659	16.16
Median of Detected Data	6.5	9.75
SD of Detected Data	5.492	15.99

#### Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Test

#### Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC  $\geq$  Mean/Median of Background + 24

Site Rank Sum W-Stat N/A  
WMW Test U-Stat N/A  
WMW Critical Value (0.100) 152  
Approximate P-Value N/A

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site  $\geq$  Background + 24.00

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(aoc 13)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	79	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	1	0
Number of Detect Data	78	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.381	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	0.381	N/A
Percent Non detects	1.27%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.178	5.3
Maximum Detected	38.7	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	7.659	16.16
Median of Detected Data	6.5	9.75
SD of Detected Data	5.492	15.99

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 24

Gehan z Test Value -6.754  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 7.188E-12

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(aoc 13)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	79	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	18	0
Number of Detect Data	61	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.254	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.9	N/A
Percent Non detects	22.78%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.53	9.7
Maximum Detected	464	2230
Mean of Detected Data	52.45	163.4
Median of Detected Data	20.3	22.35
SD of Detected Data	90.48	492

**Quantile Test**

**H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)**

Approximate R Value (0.095) 10

Approximate K Value (0.095) 10

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 7

Calculated Alpha 0.0925

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.095

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem:Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(soc 13)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	79	20
Number of Non-Detect Data	18	0
Number of Detect Data	61	20
Minimum Non-Detect	0.254	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.9	N/A
Percent Non detects	22.78%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.53	9.7
Maximum Detected	464	2230
Mean of Detected Data	52.45	163.4
Median of Detected Data	20.3	22.35
SD of Detected Data	90.48	492

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 160

Gehan z Test Value -6.297  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 1.515E-10

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data:** Arsenic(s. exposure area rev)

**Background Data:** Arsenic(background)

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	240	20
Number of Missing Values	48	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	13	0
Number of Detect Data	227	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.5	N/A
Percent Non detects	5.42%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.474	5.3
Maximum Detected	50.95	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	9.041	16.16
Median of Detected Data	8.4	9.75
SD of Detected Data	6.762	15.99

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.1) 12

Approximate K Value (0.1) 12

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 8

Calculated Alpha N/A

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.1

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Iridi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 24  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Arsenic(a. exposure area rev)

Background Data: Arsenic(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	240	20
Number of Missing Values	48	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	13	0
Number of Detect Data	227	20
Minimum Non-Detect	1	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.5	N/A
Percent Non detects	5.42%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	0.474	5.3
Maximum Detected	50.95	68.5
Mean of Detected Data	9.041	16.16
Median of Detected Data	8.4	9.75
SD of Detected Data	6.762	15.99

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 24

Gehan z Test Value -7.281  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 1.656E-13

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 24.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Quantile Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects**

**User Selected Options**

From File J:\Indi\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Less Than or Equal to Background Concentration (Form 1)  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Concentration Greater Than Background Concentration

**Area of Concern Data: Lead(a. exposure area rev)**

**Background Data: Lead(background)**

**Raw Statistics**

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	240	20
Number of Missing Values	48	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	12	0
Number of Detect Data	228	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.9	N/A
Percent Non detects	5.00%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.86	9.7
Maximum Detected	1330	2230
Mean of Detected Data	56.14	163.4
Median of Detected Data	20.85	22.35
SD of Detected Data	111.9	492

**Quantile Test**

H0: Site Concentration <= Background Concentration (Form 1)

Approximate R Value (0.1) 12

Approximate K Value (0.1) 12

Number of Site Observations in 'R' Largest 10

Calculated Alpha N/A

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.1

Do Not Reject H0, Perform Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney or Gehan Test

Gehan Site vs Background Comparison Hypothesis Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File J:\Indl\_Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\Background Evaluation\ProUCL  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 90%  
Substantial Difference 160  
Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S  
Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than Background Mean/Median plus a Substantial Difference, S

Area of Concern Data: Lead(s. exposure area rev)

Background Data: Lead(background)

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	240	20
Number of Missing Values	48	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	12	0
Number of Detect Data	228	20
Minimum Non-Detect	5	N/A
Maximum Non-Detect	5.9	N/A
Percent Non detects	5.00%	0.00%
Minimum Detected	1.86	9.7
Maximum Detected	1330	2230
Mean of Detected Data	56.14	163.4
Median of Detected Data	20.85	22.35
SD of Detected Data	111.9	492

Site vs Background Gehan Test

H0: Mu of Site or AOC >= Mu of background 160

Gehan z Test Value -6.584  
Critical z (0.90) -1.282  
P-Value 2.29E-11

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.10

Reject H0, Conclude Site < Background + 160.00

P-Value < alpha (0.1)

**Attachment I-3a:**

**Stata output: 84.13<sup>th</sup> and 50<sup>th</sup> percentiles (Surface Soil)**

```

log: J:\Indl Service\Project Files\AKSteel (see Rem-Eng P00)\Hamilton, Ohio\HHRA\
      Background Evaluation\SS
> .smcl
  log type: smcl
  opened on: 14 Oct 2008, 16:07:10

. edit
(1 var, 199 obs pasted into editor)
(1 var, 198 obs pasted into editor)
- preserve

. bysort AREA: centile aluminum, centile (50, 84.13)

```

-> AREA = AOC 13

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. -- [95% Conf. Interval]	
aluminum	27	50 84.13	12600 17690.24	6934.586	15303.38 15308.04

-> AREA = AOC 22

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. -- [95% Conf. Interval]	
aluminum	18	50 84.13	8215 15198.47	6542.824	10766.05 9639.242

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = Background

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. -- [95% Conf. Interval]	
aluminum	11	50 84.13	7350 13465.86	4511.164	12800.55 7712.518

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = S. Exposure Area Rev

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. -- [95% Conf. Interval]	
aluminum	121	50 84.13	16700 28363.86	15442.04	19115.92 26810.42

. bysort AREA: centile arsenic, centile (50, 84.13)

-> AREA = AOC 13

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
arsenic	27	50 84.13	6.9 10.61128	5.786464 8.058042	8.053384 13.71063

-> AREA = AOC 22

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
arsenic	18	50 84.13	6.39 12.49694	5.499714 9.664818	11.04151 14.3*

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = Background

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
arsenic	11	50 84.13	10.9 43.26724	7.340364 12.86606	34.328 68.5*

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = S. Exposure Area Rev

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
arsenic	121	50 84.13	8.7 11.96386	7.306306 11.11042	9.1 15.28513

. bysort AREA: centile iron, centile (50, 84.13)

-> AREA = AOC 13

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
iron	27	50 84.13	15000 25067.3	13072.93 21212.58	21147.38 134401.1

-> AREA = AOC 22

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
iron	18	50 84.13	24250 54923.5	15197.14 39168.88	45737.82 69200*

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = Background

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
iron	11	50	17400	14513.82	22805.45

	84.13	35500.52	18450.24	132000*
--	-------	----------	----------	---------

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = S. Exposure Area Rev

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
iron	121	50 84.13	27100 87247.02	23321.02 73041.67	36805.73 109553.8

. bysort AREA: centile lead, centile (50, 84.13)

-> AREA = AOC 13

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
lead	27	50 84.13	20.3 49.76552	14.2797 30.52516	30.39475 426.1159

-> AREA = AOC 22

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
lead	17	50 84.13	66.3 298.1586	26.77862 84.52897	128.5748 341*

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = Background

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
lead	11	50 84.13	42.5 418.4868	15.85527 58.95316	131.9222 2230*

\* Lower (upper) confidence limit held at minimum (maximum) of sample

-> AREA = S. Exposure Area Rev

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
lead	121	50 84.13	25.6 131.6386	21.16306 88.64586	42.54268 183.5538

. bysort AREA: centile manganese, centile (50, 84.13)

-> AREA = AOC 13

Variable	Obs	Percentile	Centile	-- Binom. Interp. --	
				[95% Conf. Interval]	
manganese	27	50 84.13	755 1673.809	433.9171 906.2921	887.0099 3580.521